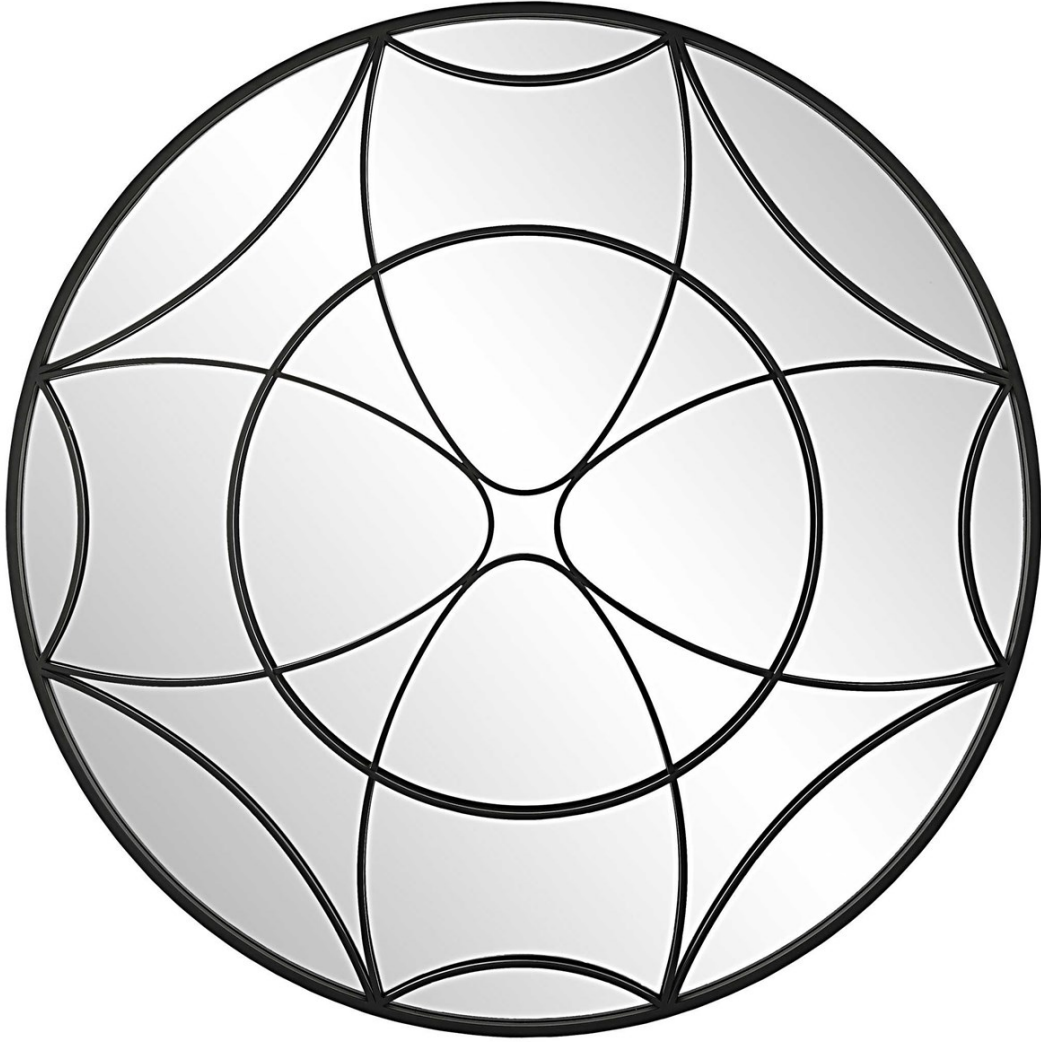


UTTERMOST



JOCASTA MİRRORED WALL DECOR

ITEM #04307